

TRANSFORMING LIVES AND LANDSCAPES

The image displays a variety of bird species in a rural landscape, grouped into six distinct regions defined by dashed lines. Each region contains one or more bird species, with their names and scientific names provided.

- Red dashed line (top):**
  - Glossy swiftlet (*Collocalia esculenta*)
  - Fork-tailed swift (*Apus pacificus*)
  - Barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*)
- Black dashed line (middle):**
  - White-headed munia (*Lonchura maja*)
  - Pink-tailed parrotfinch (*Erythrura prasina*)
  - Scaly breasted munia (*Lonchura punctulata*)
  - Asian munia (*Lonchura leucogastroides*)
- Pink dashed line (bottom left):**
  - White-breasted waterhen (*Amaurornis phoenicurus*)
  - Common pipit (*Anthus novaeseelandiae*)
  - Rusian tree sparrow (*Passer montanus*)
  - Ruddy-breasted crake (*Porzana fusca*)
  - Grey wagtail (*Motacilla cinerea*)
- Blue dashed line (bottom right):**
  - White-throated kingfisher (*Halcyon asturina*)
  - Crimson bittern (*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus*)
  - Collared kingfisher (*Todirhamphus chloris*)
- Green dashed line (bottom center):**
  - White-headed munia (*Lonchura maja*)
  - Pink-tailed parrotfinch (*Erythrura prasina*)
  - Scaly breasted munia (*Lonchura punctulata*)
  - Asian munia (*Lonchura leucogastroides*)
- Yellow dashed line (bottom right):**
  - White-throated kingfisher (*Halcyon asturina*)
  - Crimson bittern (*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus*)
  - Collared kingfisher (*Todirhamphus chloris*)



Long-tailed shrike (*Lanius schach*)

Asian brown flycatcher (*Muscicapa asiatica*)

Arctic warbler (*Phylloscopus borealis*)

Orange-bellied flowerpecker (*Phacelia trigonostigma*)

Black eagle (*Haliaeetus malayensis*)

Forest wagtail (*Dendronanthus indicus*)

Greater Coucal (*Copropus sp.*)

Plain Sunbird (*Antheptes simplex*)

This image displays a variety of bird species in a forest setting, with labels and dashed lines indicating different groups. The birds are as follows:

- Group 1 (Yellow dashed line):**
  - Oriental white-eye lowland form (*Zosterornis talpacotus*)
  - Painted cuckoo (*Cacomantis merulinus*)
  - Scarlet backed nuthatch (*Dicaeum cruentatum*)
- Group 2 (Red dashed line):**
  - Black-crested bulbul (*Pycnonotus melanicterus*)
  - Yellow-vented bulbul (*Pycnonotus goiavier*)
  - Streaked tit-babbler (*Macronus gularis*)
  - Rufous-tailed Tailorbird (*Orthotomus sordidus*)
  - Ferruginous babbler (*Trichostema bicolor*)
- Group 3 (Blue dashed line):**
  - Scrub wren (*Sitta woodpecker*) (*Prinias holocentris*)
- Group 4 (Green dashed line):**
  - Barred cuckoo dove (*Macropygia unicolor*)
  - Little Cuckoo dove (*Macropygia tenuirostris*)
- Group 5 (Purple dashed line):**
  - Little spiderhunter (*Arachnothera longirostris*)
  - Olive backed sunbird (*Nectarinia olivacea*)
- Group 6 (Black dashed line):**
  - Spotted Dove (*Streptopelia chinensis*)
- Other labeled birds:**
  - Pied tiller (*Lalage nigra*)
  - Magpie robin (*Copsychus saularis*)
  - Ashy tailorbird (*Orthotomus ruficeps*)

[illegible]

*Source of background photo:*  
paddy field, monoculture coffee, multistrata coffee, tall scrub (Kurniatun Hairiah); forest: (Hubert de Foresta)